



uvod u ux dizajn 2. deo

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uvod u UX dizajn

osnove informacione arhitekture

card sorting

user flow

korisničke priče i persone

prototip

lean metoda

testiranje

dark patterns

istraživanje			ideje			planiranje		
competitive audit	data analysis	interviews	priorities	brainstorming	prototype	storyboard	user flow	personas
sadržaj		izrada			interakcije			
ia	language	accessibility	gestures	ui	responsiveness	waiting times	errors	completed actions
dizajn		detalji			analiza			
layout	images	fonts & colors	micro copy	micro interactions	transitions	kpi	benchmark	ux lab



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merenje doživljaja

Procenat uspešno završenog zadatka

Vreme potrebno za uspešno završen zadatak

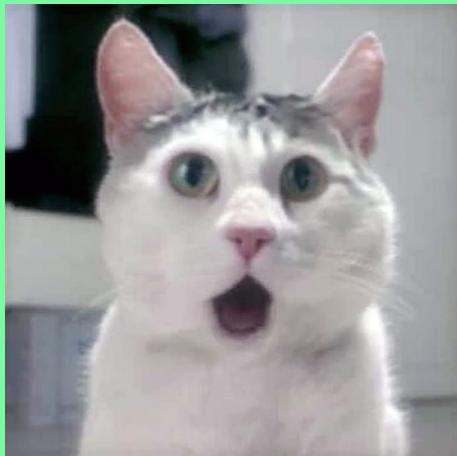
Problemi u upotrebljivosti

Očekivana težina zadatka- Realna težina zadatka

Nenamerne greške

Odnos pregleda i klikova

SUS



46.1% determine how trustworthy site is based on looks <http://simson.net/ref/2002/stanfordPTL.pdf>

System's aesthetics affects the perceptions of usability
http://www.ise.bgu.ac.il/faculty/noam/papers/00_nt_ask_di_wc.pdf

Rejected a site as not trustworthy, 83% of comments related to design
<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=985776>

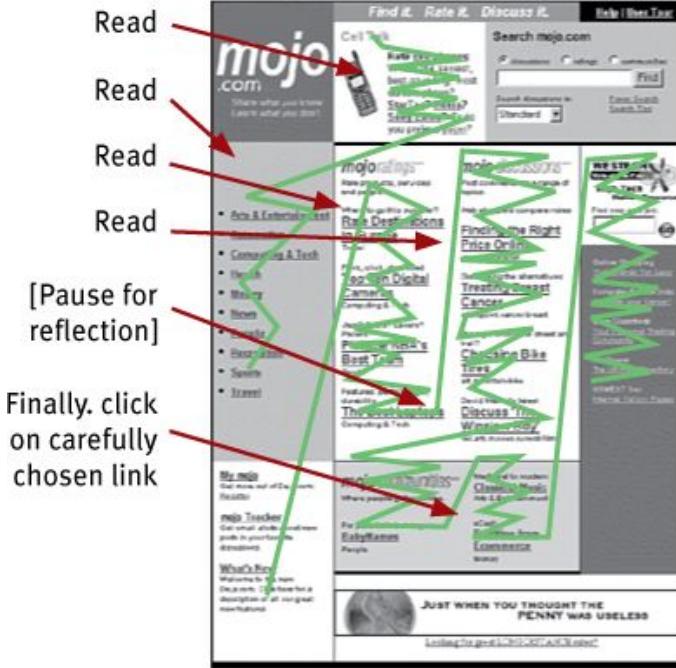
Testing same functionality with different appearances, users cited more aesthetically pleasing site worked better
http://www.sigchi.org/chi95/proceedings/shortppr/mk_bdy.htm



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WHAT WE DESIGN FOR... THE REALITY...





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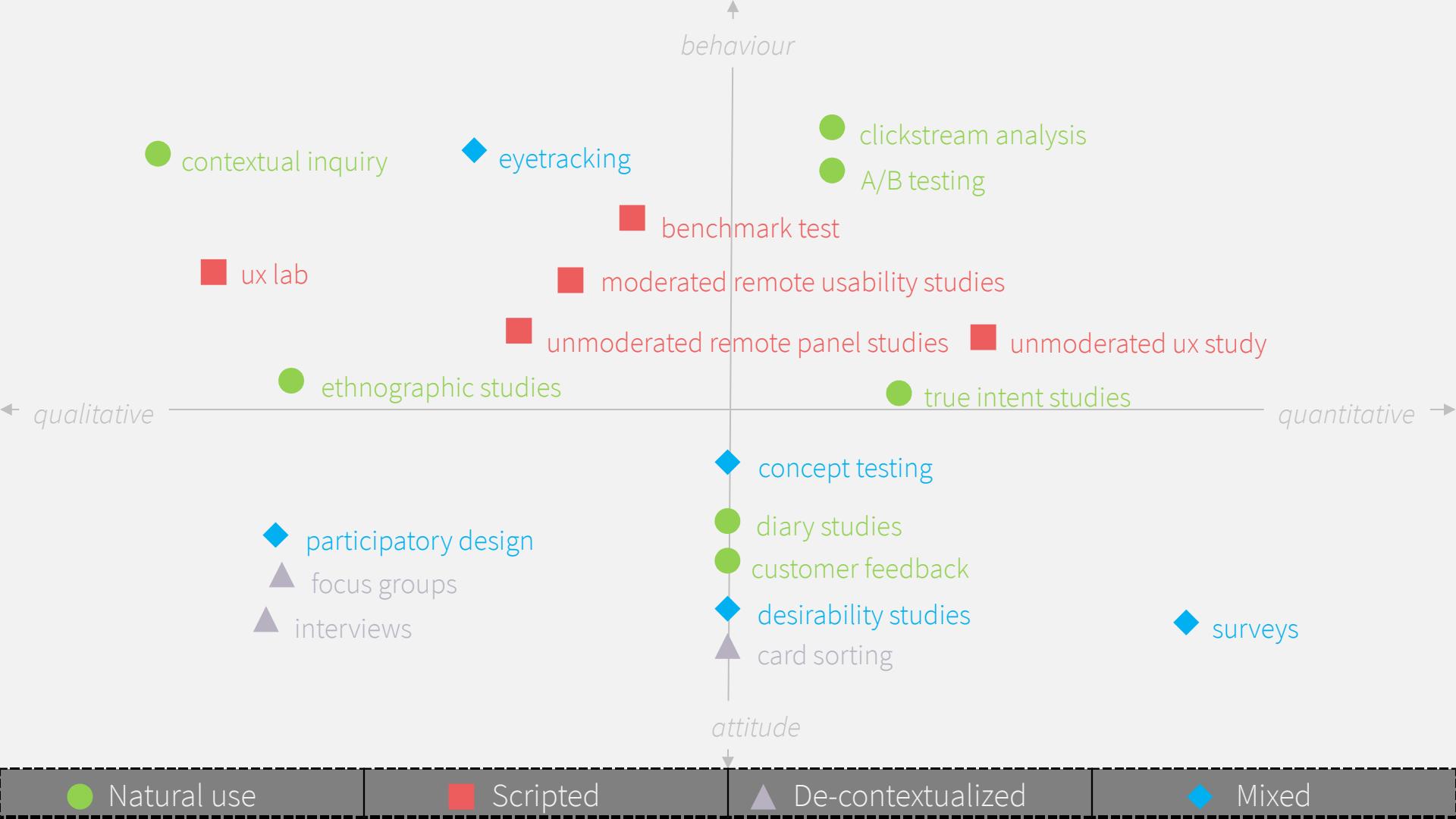




cognitive ergonomics

AFFORDANCE - karakteristika objekta koja nam govori da možemo da izvršimo određenu akciju

SIGNIFIER - znaci ili obeležja koja opisuju osobine objekta ili mogući način korišćenja





intervju

Intervju nije test

Korisnik nije UX dizajner

Spekulacije nisu korisne

Previše priče škodi

Bez navođenja na odgovore

Poštovanje privatnosti i mišljenja korisnika



fokus grupa

- Različite perspektive na jednom mestu
- Različite perspektive na jednom mestu



kontekstualni upit

Korisnik je „ekspert“

Razvoj obostranog razumevanja

Otkrivanje skrivenog aspekta posla, koji je za korisnika podrazumevan

Identifikacija ograničenja



kvalitet odgovora

Korisnik se oseća podređeno

Izbegava kontakt očima

U skupljenom položaju i okreće telo na stranu

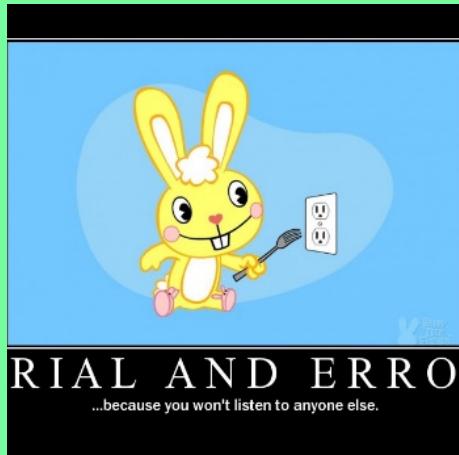
Drži predmet između sebe i intervjueru

Brzo menja izraze lica i dodiruje kosu, lice, delove tela

Govori tiho

Izvinjava se

...



usability heuristics

- Visibility of system status
- Match between system and real world
- User control and freedom
- Consistency and standards
- Error prevention
- Recognition rather than recall
- Flexibility and efficiency of use
- Aesthetic and minimalist design
- Help users recover from errors
- Help and documentation



information architecture

Organizacija podataka i bibliotekarstvo

Označavanje, kategorizacija i taksonomija

Navigacija i pretraga

Usmeravanje korisnika ka cilju



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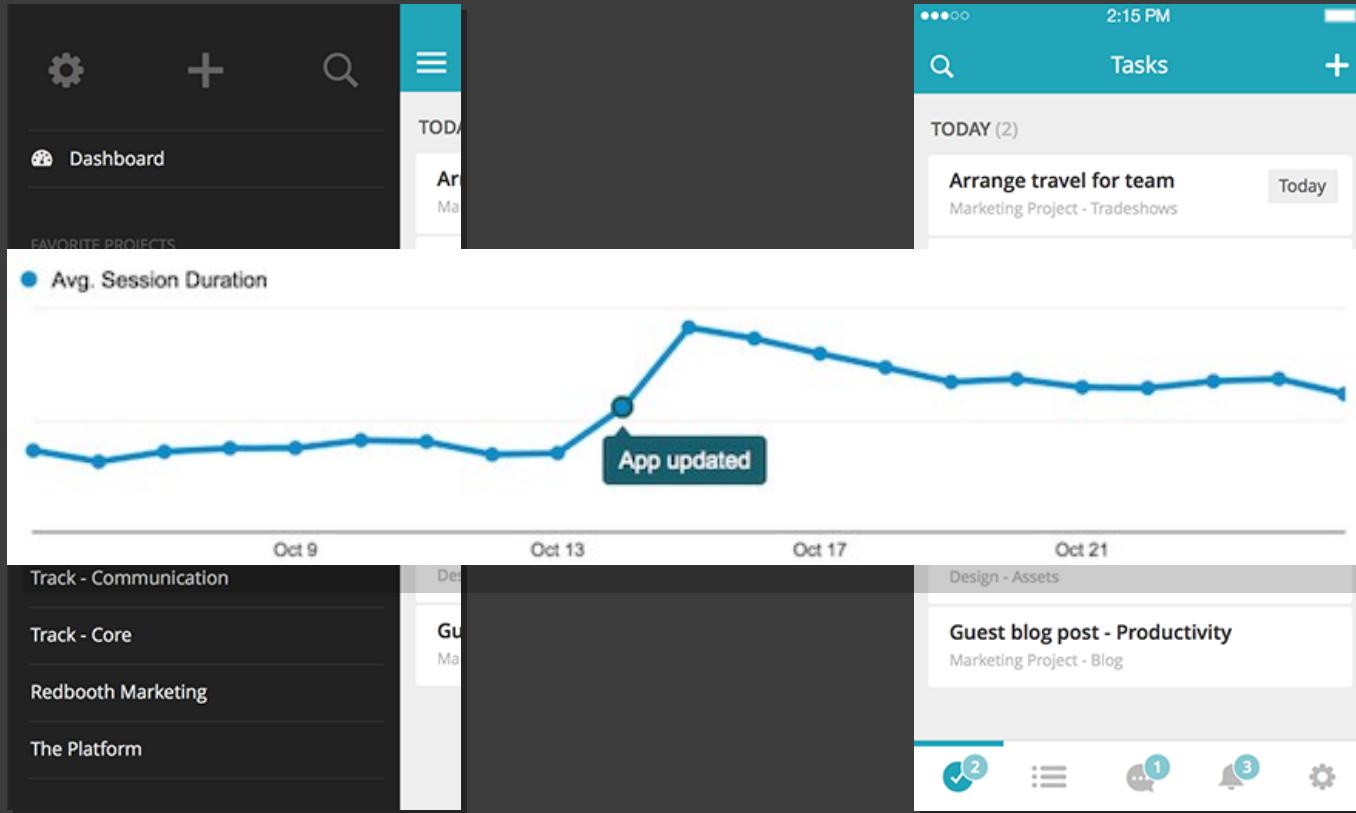
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card sorting

Kvantitativna istraživačka metoda

Organizacija proizvoda ili usluga u kategorije

Otvoreno ili zatvoreno

Individualno ili grupno



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MS office by LINKgroup
UX design

Photoshop

PHP

Illustrator

Marketing

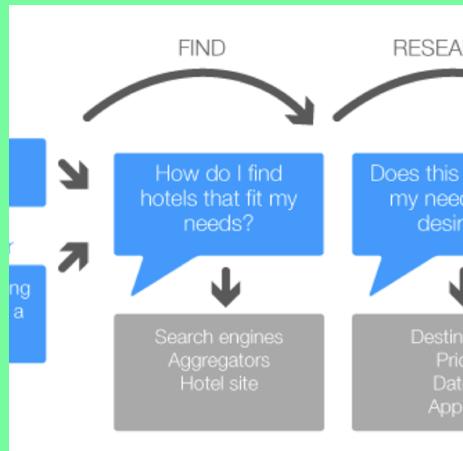
Knjigovodstvo

Database

HTML & CSS

Project management

Business development



user flow

sled koraka ili klikova kroz koje prolazi korisnik da bi od prve interakcije sa proizvodom došao do cilja



user story

kratak opis tipičnog korisnika i njegove potrebe ili problema



Ja sam student IT akademije koji želi da
Ja volim da vežbam, ali provodim puno
sazna više praktičnih saveta o product
vremena na poslu. Treba mi lak i brz nacin
design-u, ali nemam puno slobodnog
da pratim i organizujem svoje treninge.
vremena da pohadam obiman kurs



persona

Arhetip korisnika

Zasnovana na podacima ili proto persona

Ime, slika, citat, opis



Steve Millner

39 years old

Manager at "Modern-Safe plastic products"

College education

Married, 2 kids

Extrovert, talks a lot, follows trends, thinks he's good with computer but can only check email and FB, conservative

Management, politics, entrepreneurship

He likes to present himself as well educated, versatile person, but his sources of knowledge are FB and TV shows. One time he paid programmer to make a website for him, made unrealistic demands, programmer left with money without finishing the job. He sometimes makes inappropriate comments trying to be funny.

Good friend, it's interesting to listen to him, although he doesn't say much of substance. He's loyal, willing to help if he can, unless there's money around, then he recalculates to see what is the benefit. Spends money on latest gadgets and clothes, but has second thoughts about paying website. He needs to see benefit of an action clearly and immediately, doesn't like uncertainty.

Likes to travel, eats out, designer clothes

"Last month I visited France with family, it was very interesting, how can we get into this market?"



*“Citat koji opisuje ovu personu.
Korisnička priča.”*

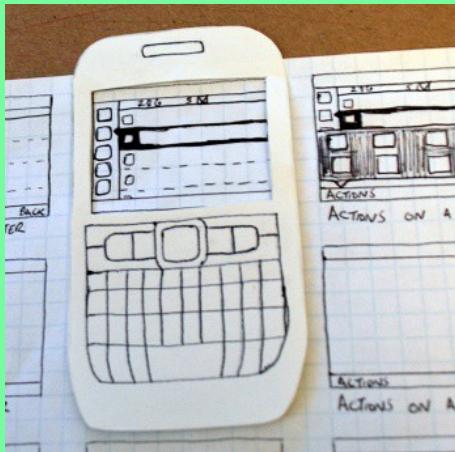
Ime
Godine
Profesija
Edukacija
Bračno stanje
Ličnost
Veštine
Interesovanje

STAV:

Cilj, potreba, želja. Zašto radi šta radi? Kakvi su stavovi, očekivanja, shvatanja proizvoda. Šta motiviše personu da koristi proizvod? Koji trendovi, shvatanja i razmišljanja su primenjivi na personu?

PONAŠANJE:

Kako se ponaša dok koristi proizvod? Šta funkcioniše dobro za njega, kakve probleme može da ima sa proizvodom? Da li reaguje brzo ili sporo? Donosi odluke emotivno ili na osnovu činjenica?



prototip

Bilo šta sa čim korisnik može da ima interakciju
Papirni ili mockups, HTML, Keynote/Powerpoint, aplikacije
Sketch, Invision, Principal, Axure, Balsamiq
Uvek stavljamo pravi tekst



lean UX

Prvo treba definisati pravo pitanje pa onda pronaći odgovor

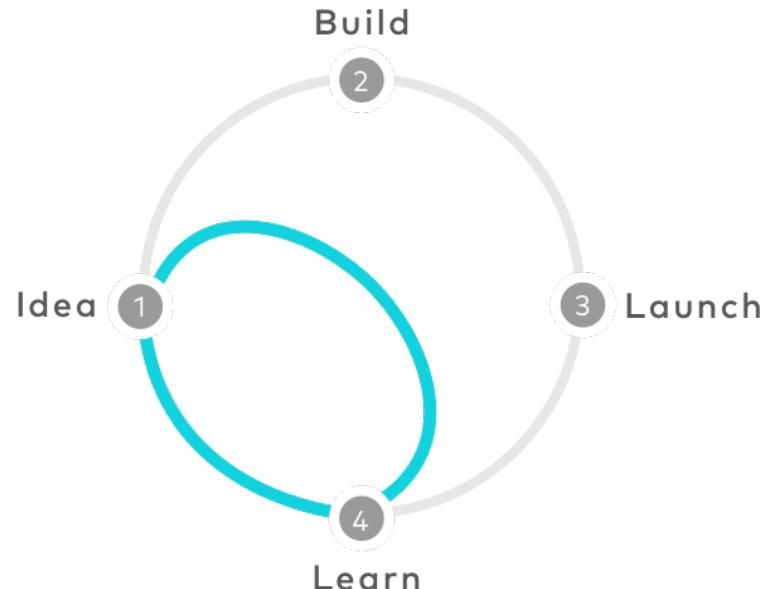
Proizvod se sastoji samo iz opcija koje su neophodne da
prepoznamo da li je naša prepostavka tačna

Napredak se meri naučenim lekcijama



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google design sprint



Ponedeljak	Utorak	Sreda	Četvrtak	Petak
Otvaranje	Skice	Odluka	Prototip	Test



priprema

Veliki problem

Bez drugih obaveza

Ljudi, prostor, oprema i podaci

Zakazivanje testa sa korisnicima pre početka



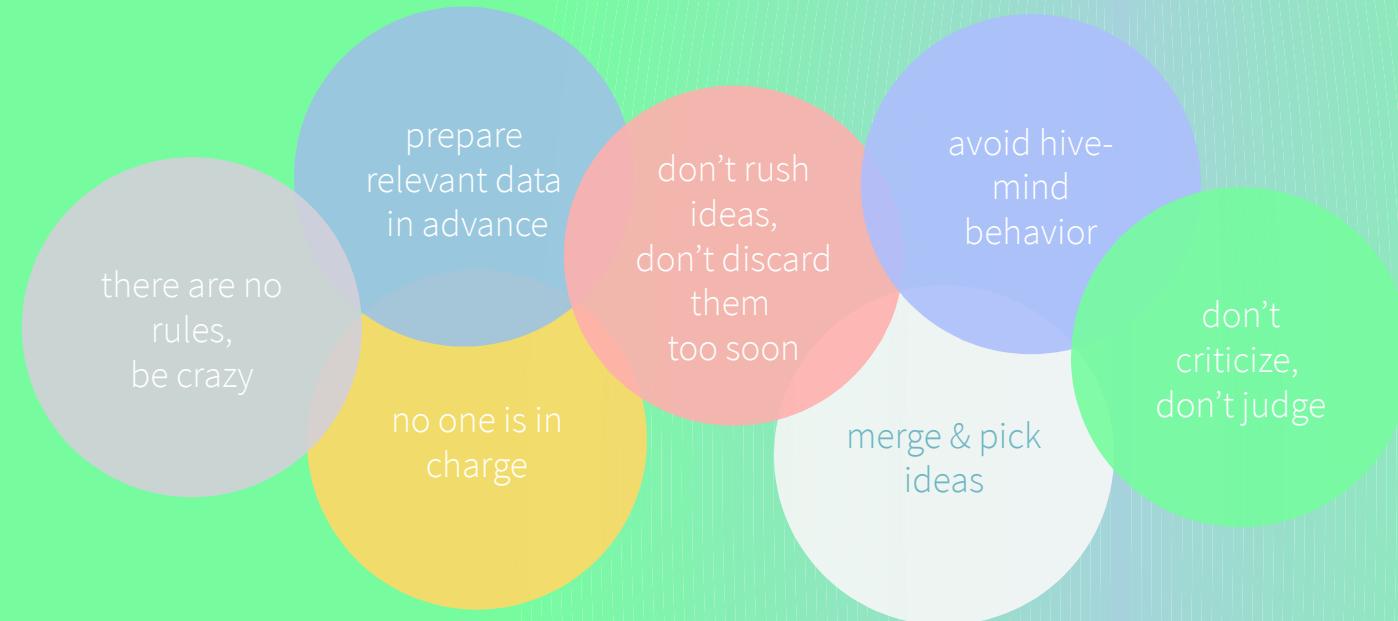
otvaranje

Brainstorming

HMW

User story

Postavljanje cilja i uspeha





skice

Mind Map (10-15 min)

Crazy 8s (5 min)

Storyboard (10-20 min)

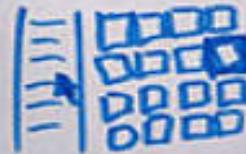
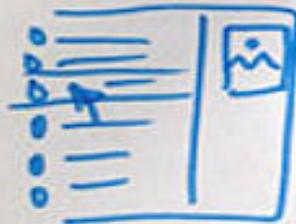
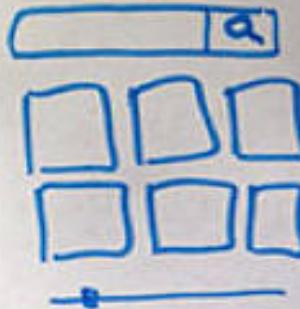
Silent Critique (5-10 min)

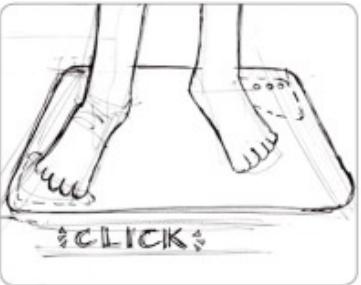
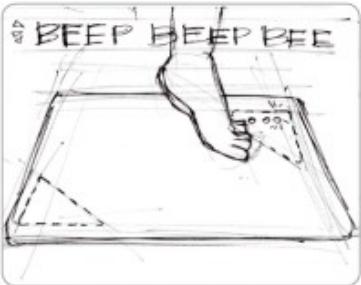
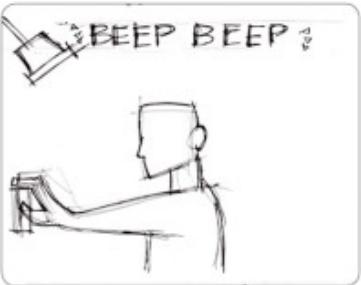
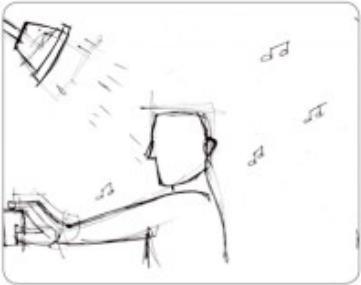
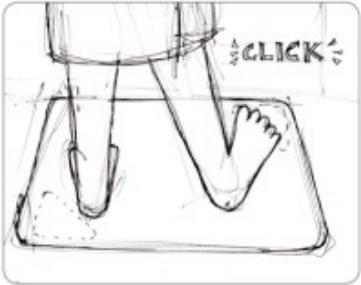
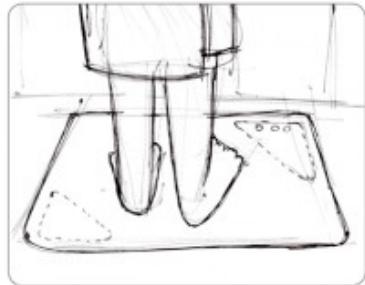
Critique (3 min / idea)

Super Vote (5 min)

Repeat (2-3x)

Odabir korisnika za test







odluka

Različita mišljenja

Analiza konflikta

Najbolje rešenje ili najjednostavnije rešenje

Odabir učesnika u testu

CONFLICTS

PRODUCT PAGE

SINGLE
Photo

DIAGRAMS

Video

SIGN-UP

Facebook
only

Facebook
OR
Twitter

Email

all 3

FIRST TIME

Overlay
tutorial

Wizard

Nothin'



prototip

Bilo šta sa čim korisnik može da ima interakciju

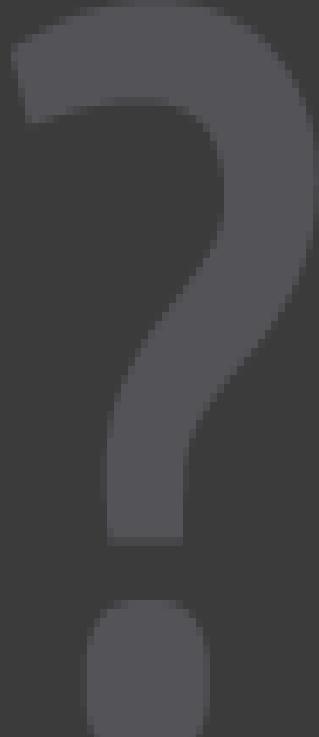
Papirni ili mockups, HTML, Keynote/Powerpoint, aplikacije

Sketch, Invision, Principal, Axure, Balsamiq

Uvek stavljamo pravi tekst

[make-a-prototype-in-powerpoint](#)

Pregled sa nekim van tima



Keynote does Material Design (Complete)



test

Test prototipa u timu

1 on 1

Beleške i šeme

Webcam, livestream (Skype, Hangouts, GoToMeetings,

CamTasia, IceCream SR...)



test upotrebljivosti

Tokom celog procesa razvoja

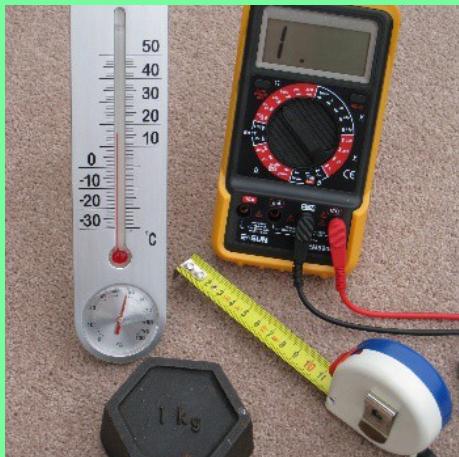
Jednom mesečno

Jutarnje testiranje, zatim analiza i odluka do kraja dana

Minimum 3 korisnika

Opušten sistem nalaženja ispitanika

On-site testing



Moderated – Unmoderated

Scripted – Nonscripted

Remote – On-site

Contextual – Out of context



UX lab

On-site test

Kombinacija intervjeta i testa

Moderated & scripted

One person with user, other watch live feed

Computer or device, webcam, internet





uspeh

Jasno definisan cilj testa i parametri uspeha

Potvrda zakazanih termina dan ranije

Potvrda prepostavke ili kauzalnosti

Prepoznavanje šema u ponašanju i stavu, i način na koji šeme utiču na korišćenje proizvoda



problemi

Nedefinisan cilj

Predugo trajanje testa i previše podataka

Neiskusan intervjuer

Svaki test je neuspešan

Testiranje usporava rast





dark patterns

Cilj je da nateramo korisnika da učini nešto što inače ne bi želeo

Trik pitanja, default opt-in, skrivanje opcija, prisiljen produžetak, UX hell...

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Locate 24hr
call-centre
number

Make call

Get referred
to a different
company
(working
hours only).

Call insurance
company

Cancel
Insurance

Pick up where you left off

Step 2 of 2

Stay in touch with your contacts we found when you added your address book. Invite them to LinkedIn so they can connect with you.

 Select All

688 Selected

 Catherine

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@columbia.edu

 Alycia

@quotidianventures.com

 @columbia.edu

!@columbia.edu

 David

@columbia.edu

 Yuankai

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 adicu

@noreply.github.com

 Afiya

@lenovo.com

 Billybobmario

billybobmario@gmail.com

@adicu.com

[Add to network](#) or [Skip this step »](#)

Invite friends, colleagues, and acquaintances who might like to connect, and would benefit from joining LinkedIn. If someone you invite doesn't respond right away, we'll send up to two reminders.

Are you sure you wish to delete this project?

By deleting your project no one will be able to view the project information, the attached files nor any of the bids on the project. In addition, your project will also be removed from search engine results the next time they reindex our website (Google indexes us approximately every 30 minutes). Delete your project now for €5.00 EUR?

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Gunshot Intro



Viral Social



MI4 Ghost Protocol



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